- 1. The student who got the best score last year is my brother.
- 2. The scholarship which he received from a US university is very interesting.
- 3. The book that is under the table is mine.
- 4. The school where I study is very nice.
- 5. The reason why I went to Canada is to find a good job.
- 6. My friend Amine, whose father is a doctor, is funny.
- 7. The person whom I spoke to is a celebrity.

GRAMMAR: Relative Clauses + Relative Pronouns

A <u>relative clause</u> is a subordinate clause that <u>modifies</u> a <u>noun</u> or a <u>noun phrase</u>.

Relative Pronouns	What they replace
who	person (subject)
which	things/animals
that	things/animals
where	place
whose	possession
why	reason
whom	person (object)

Restrictive Relative Clause

The student who got the best score last year is my best friend.

Non-restrictive Relative Clause

My friend Amine, whose father is a doctor, is funny.



Complete with: who - which - where - whose - why - whom

- 1. Barak Obama, who is a former US president, promotes education in poor districts.
- 2. Students ____ got the best scores will receive a prize.
- 3. The lady ____ I met is my French teacher.
- 4. Marrakech is the city ____ I was born.
- 5. The reason ____ he went to the US is to study.
- 6. My friend Sara, ____ father is a teacher, is very smart.
- 7. The story ____ I read last week is about brain drain.

Complete with: who - which - where - whose - why - whom

- 1. Barak Obama, who is a former US president, promotes education in poor districts.
- 2. Students who got the best scores will receive a prize.
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- 6. My friend Sara, whose father is a teacher, is very smart.
- 7. The story which I read last week is about brain drain.

Are the relative clauses in the following sentences restrictive or non-restrictive? Put R or NR and add commas when necessary.

- 1. Barak Obama, who is a former US president, promotes education in poor districts. NR
- 2. Graduates who got the best scores will receive scholarships.
- 3. The school where I study is called Ezzahra H.S.
- 4. My friend Amine, who graduated from university, emigrated to Canada.
- 5. The book which I bought last week is about brain drain.

Are the relative clauses in the following sentences restrictive or non-restrictive? Put R or NR and add commas when necessary.

- 1. Barak Obama, who is a former US president, promotes education in poor districts. NR
- 2. Graduates who got the best scores will receive scholarships. R
- 3. The school <u>where I study</u> is called Ezzahra H.S. R
- 4. My friend Amine, who graduated from university, emigrated to Canada. NR
- 5. The book <u>which I bought last week</u> is about brain drain. R